

Five Years LL. B.:
Fourth Year - Seventh Semester
PAPER – I

Three Year LL.B:
Second Year – Fourth Semester
PAPER-III

INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

1. Legislation - Merits and demerits - Kinds of statutes.
2. Interpretation and construction - Meaning - Significance of interpretation - Need for interpretation.
3. General principles of interpretation - Methods of construction.
- 3 Construction of general words - Subsidiary rules.
 1. Beneficial and restrictive construction.
 2. Internal aids and external aids to construction.
 3. Construction of penal statutes and taxing statutes - Rules of construction of Imperative and directory enactments.
4. Interpretation of Constitution.
5. Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes.
6. General Clauses Act, 1897.

Statutory Materials:

1. General Clauses Act, 1897

Books Recommended:

1. Maxwell - Interpretation of Statutes
2. G. P. Singh - Interpretation of Statutes
3. Vepa P. Sarathi - Interpretation of Statutes
4. Cross - Interpretation of Statutes
5. Craires - Statutory Interpretation
6. Bindra - Interpretation of Statutes

Five Years LL. B.:
Fourth Year - Seventh Semester
PAPER – II

Three Year LL.B:
Second Year – Third Semester
PAPER-IV

LAW ON INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Trade Marks:

1. Definition of trade mark? Distinction between trade mark and patents - Registered and registration of trademarks - Part A and Part B Registration - Basic principles of registration - Duration and renewal of registration - Defensive registration - Certification of trademarks - Powers of Registrar under the Trade and Merchandise Mark Act. 1958.
2. Deceptive similarity - Definition - Factors relevant for consideration - Phonetic and visual similarities - Word marks - Device marks.
3. Assignment and transmission - Assignment of unregistered trademarks - Goodwill - Licensing of trademarks and registered users - Rights conferred on registered users - Control by registered proprietor - How far licensing possible.
4. Rectification of register - Procedure – Certificate of validity - Grounds for rectification - Public interest non user under Section 46 of the Act - Infringement - Threat and trade label - Action for infringement.
5. Passing off action - General principle of law of passing off - Distinction between infringement and passing off – Defence in passing off action - Relief available in passing off action - Offences and penalties - Defence available to the accused in criminal proceedings.

Patent:

6. Definition of patent - Basic principles underlying patent law in India - Procedure to obtain patent - Terms of patent - Patent of addition.
7. Register of Patent and Patent Office - Rights and obligations of patentee - transfer of patent rights - Assignment - Licenses.
8. Compulsory licenses - License of rights and revocation of non working - Government use of invention.
9. Revocation and surrender of patents - Grounds of revocation - Lack of novelty or anticipation. - Infringement of patent - Remedies, offences and penalties Patent agents.
10. Specification - Provisional and complete specification - Amendment of specification.

Copy Rights:

11. Definition of copy rights - Subject matters of copy right - Terms of copy rights - Rights conferred by copy rights - Rights of broadcasting authorities.
12. Assignment - Transmission and relinquishment of copy rights - License - Infringement of copy rights - Remedies against infringement - Criminal proceedings - Civil remedies.

13. International copy rights - Registration of copy rights - Copy rights Board.

Industrial Designs:

14. Subject matter of designs - Novelty and originality - Publication -Registration of designs - Rights conferred by registration.

15. Infringement of copy rights in a design - Civil remedies against piracy - Defence - Suits for injunction and recovery of damages - Actions for groundless threats.

Confidential information:

16. Introduction - Protection of confidential information - Employer - employee relationship - industrial and trade secrets - Know how - Remedies.

Statutory Materials:

1. Trade and Merchandise Marks Act, 1958
2. The Patent Act, 1970
3. The Copy Rights Act, 1857
4. The Designs Act, 1911

Books Recommended:

1. Lal - Law of Copy Rights
2. P. Narayanan - Law of Copy Rights
3. P. Narayanan -Trade Mark and Passing Off
4. W. R. Cornish - Intellectual Property
5. P. Narayanan - Intellectual Property
6. Millerr & Davis - Intellectual Property.
7. International Agreements and Materials of W. I. P. O.

Five Years LL. B.:

**Fourth Year - Seventh Semester
PAPER – III**

Three Year LL.B:

**Second Year – Third Semester
PAPER-IV**

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

1. Meaning of environment - Development of international environmental law and policy - Development of environmental principles - Principles of absolute liability - Precautionary Principle - Polluter pays principle - Principle of sustainable development - Public trust doctrine - Principle of common but differential responsibilities.

2. Constitution and the environment - Liberalisation of rules of locus standi - Right to healthy environment as a facet of right to life - Judicial interpretations - Impact of international environmental norms on Indian legal system - Environment and the law of public nuisance.
3. Water, Air, Noise and Environmental pollution - Causes and machinery for regulation - Prevention and control - Relevant statutes with leading case laws- Environmental Tribunals.
4. Forest conservation - Law and practice - Judicial response - World life protection - International and national legal norms – Judicial response - Law relating to animal welfare - Study of relevant statutes with case laws.
5. Urban development and environmental conservation - Biotechnology and environment - Climate change and depletion of ozone layer - Legal control - Public participation in environmental decision making - Environmental impact assessment.

Statutory Materials:

1. Water Act, 1974
2. Air Act, 1981
3. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
4. Indian Forest Act, 1927
5. Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
6. Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972

Books Recommended:

1. Dr. Leela - Krishnan Law and Environment
2. Justice V. R. Krishna Iyer - Environmental Pollution and Law
3. Shaw - Environmental Law
4. Environmental Law - Rodgers Environmental Law
5. Indian Law Institute - Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
6. Armen Rosencrany Shyam Divan - Environmental Law and Policy in India.
7. Lal's - Commentaries on Water, Air Pollution and Environment Protection Laws
8. Rozer Findley - Environmental Law in a Nut Shell
9. Neil Gunningham - Pollution, Social Interest and the Law .
10. David Huges - Environmental Law

Five Years LL. B.:

**Fourth Year - Seventh Semester
PAPER – IV**

Three Year LL.B:

**Second Year – Fourth Semester
PAPER-VI**

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

1. Concept of crime and criminals - classification of crime and criminals Nature and scope of criminology.
2. Schools of criminology - Classical, neo - classical and positive school.
3. Theories – Causation of crimes - Differential association - Frenidian theory - Economic theory - Multiple factor theory - Family, mass media, alcoholism, drug addiction.
4. White collar crime- Victimless crime - Organised crime – Recidivism - Victimology.

5. Punishment - Theories – Alternatives to imprisonment - Indeterminate sentence.
6. Prison - Prison labour - Open air prison - Prison reforms.

Statutory Materials:

1. Indian Penal Code, 1960
2. Indian Evidence Act, 1872
3. Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
4. Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000
5. Probation of Offenders Act, 1958

Books Recommended:

1. Sutherland - Criminology
 2. Siddique - Criminology Problems and Perspectives
 3. Gillin - Criminology and Penology
 4. Vold -Theoretical Criminology
 5. Paranjipe - Criminology and Criminal Administration
 6. Barness & Teeter's - New Horizons in Criminology.
- Sethna - Society and the Criminal