

**Three Years LL.B:**  
**Second Year – Third Semester**  
**PAPER – I**

**Five Years LL.B:**  
**Third Year-Sixth Semester**  
**PAPER-II**

**LABOUR LAW-II**  
**(Social Security and Labour Welfare)**

Protection against industrial and hazards. Concept of social security – social insurance and social assistance – compensation and benefits – workmen’s compensation law – fatal accident act – employees state insurance schemes – retirements – benefits under the provident fund and gratuity law- unemployment benefits.

- A. Employer’s Liability Act.
- B. Workmen’s Compensation Act 1923.
- C. Employee’s State Insurance Act 1948.
- D. Employee’s Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act 1952.
- E. Fatal Accidents Act 1955.
- F. Maternity Benefit Act 1961.
- G. Payment of Gratuity Act 1972.

Books Recommended:

- 1. Chakravarthi - Workmen’s compensation act 1923.
- 2. Chopra - Factories Act.
- 3. Meen kumar – Employer’s Liability.

Journals Recommended:

- 1. Labour law journals
- 2. Factories and labour report
- 3. Journals of the Indian law institute

Labour and industrial cases.

**Three Years LL.B:**  
**Second Year – Third Semester**  
**PAPER – II**

**Five Years LL.B:**  
**Third Year-Sixth Semester**  
**PAPER-V**

**LAW OF EVIDENCE**

1. Evidence - Meaning - Evidence and proof - Evidence in civil and criminal proceedings - Kinds of evidence - Best evidence rule - Fact, fact in issue and relevant fact.
2. Relevant facts - Res gestae, facts relating to occasion, cause and effect, facts showing motive, preparations and conduct - Facts not otherwise relevant - Facts which need not be proved.
3. Admissions and confessions - Dying declarations - Opinion of third persons - Relevancy of conduct and character - Relevancy of judgments.
4. Documentary evidence - Primary and secondary - Exclusion of oral by documentary evidence - Patent and latent ambiguity.
5. Burden of proof - General rules - Presumption of law and presumption of fact - Doctrine of estoppel.
6. Witnesses - Competency and compellability - Child and dumb witness - Privileged communication.
7. Examination of witnesses - Types of examination - Leading questions - Impeaching credit of witness - Hostile witness - Refreshing memory - Court questions.

**Statutory Materials:**

1. Indian Evidence Act, 1872

**Books Recommended:**

1. P. S. Achuthan Pillai - Law of Evidence
2. Krishnamachari - Law of Evidence
3. Dr. Avtar Singh - Principles of Law of Evidence
4. Vepa P. Sarathy - Elements of Law of Evidence
5. Batukalal - Law of Evidence in India
6. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal - Law of Evidence
7. Sarkar Evidence
8. Law of Evidence - Sir Wooddrof and Syed Amirali
9. G. D. Nokes - Introduction to Evidence
10. Cross - On Evidence.

**Three Years LL.B:**  
**Second Year – Third Semester**  
**PAPER – III**

**Five Years LL.B:**  
**Third Year-Fifth Semester**  
**PAPER-V**

**HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW**

1. Nature and content of human rights - Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Convention on Civil and Political Rights - International Convention on Social, Economic and Cultural Rights - Optional protocol.

1. Later developments in International Human Rights Law - Right to Development and other third generation rights.
2. International law - Sources and schools - Positivists and Naturalist - Subjects of international law - States, individuals and international institutions.
3. State – Sovereignty, independence and equality of states - Modes of acquiring territorial sovereignty - State territory - Land, water. Air and space.
4. Individuals - Nationality - Modes of acquiring and losing nationality - Importance of nationality in international law.
5. Institutions - United Nations - Organs - Functions and powers of each organ.

**Statutory Materials:**

1. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1945
2. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
3. International Covenant on Social, Economic and Cultural Rights, 1966.

**Three Years LL.B:**  
**Second Year – Third Semester**  
**PAPER – IV**

**Five Years LL.B:**  
**Four Year-Seventh Semester**  
**PAPER-II**

**LAW ON INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

**Trade Marks:**

1. Definition of trade mark - Distinction between trade mark and patents - Registered and registration of trademarks - Part A and Part B Registration - Basic principles of registration - Duration and renewal of registration - Defensive registration - Certification of trademarks - Powers of Registrar under the Trade and Merchandise Mark Act. 1958.
2. Deceptive similarity - Definition - Factors relevant for consideration - Phonetic and visual similarities - Word marks - Device marks.

3. Assignment and transmission - Assignment of unregistered trademarks - Goodwill - Licensing of trademarks and registered users - Rights conferred on registered users - Control by registered proprietor - How far licensing possible.
4. Rectification of register - Procedure – Certificate of validity - Grounds for rectification - Public interest non user under Section 46 of the Act - Infringement - Threat and trade label - Action for infringement.
5. Passing off action - General principle of law of passing off - Distinction between infringement and passing off – Defense in passing off action - Relief available in passing off action - Offences and penalties - Defense available to the accused in criminal proceedings.

#### **Patent:**

6. Definition of patent - Basic principles underlying patent law in India - Procedure to obtain patent - Terms of patent - Patent of addition.
7. Register of Patent and Patent Office - Rights and obligations of patentee - transfer of patent rights - Assignment - Licenses.
8. Compulsory licenses - License of rights and revocation of non working - Government use of invention.
9. Revocation and surrender of patents - Grounds of revocation - Lack of novelty or anticipation. - Infringement of patent - Remedies, offences and penalties Patent agents.
10. Specification - Provisional and complete specification - Amendment of specification.

#### **Copy Rights:**

11. Definition of copy rights - Subject matters of copy right - Terms of copy rights - Rights conferred by copy rights - Rights of broadcasting authorities.
12. Assignment - Transmission and relinquishment of copy rights - License - Infringement of copy rights - Remedies against infringement - Criminal proceedings - Civil remedies.
13. International copy rights - Registration of copy rights - Copy rights Board.

#### **Industrial Designs:**

14. Subject matter of designs - Novelty and originality - Publication -Registration of designs - Rights conferred by registration.
15. Infringement of copy rights in a design - Civil remedies against piracy - Defence - Suits for injunction and recovery of damages - Actions for groundless threats.

**Confidential information:**

16. Introduction - Protection of confidential information - Employer - employee relationship - industrial and trade secrets - Know how - Remedies.

**Statutory Materials:**

1. Trade and Merchandise Marks Act, 1958
2. The Patent Act, 1970
3. The Copy Rights Act, 1857
4. The Designs Act, 1911

**Books Recommended:**

1. Lal - Law of Copy Rights
2. P. Narayanan - Law of Copy Rights
3. P. Narayanan - Trade Mark and Passing Off
4. W. R. Cornish - Intellectual Property
5. P. Narayanan - Intellectual Property
6. Millerr & Davis - Intellectual Property.
7. International Agreements and Materials of W. I. P. O.

**Three Years LL.B:**  
**Year – Third Semester**  
**PAPER – V**

**Five Years LL.B: Second**  
**Third Year-Sixth Semester**  
**PAPER-III**

**LAND LAWS INCLUDING LOCAL LAWS****PART - I**

1. Land - Immovable property - Right to hold land - Constitutional scheme - Land reforms - Article 300 A of the Constitution - Scope and implication - Directive Principles.

**PART – II**

2. Central enactment - Land Acquisition Act, 1894 - Salient features - Pondicherry Amendment, Section 3 [As Section 3 (CCC) - Acquisition for public purpose - Investigation, notification, declaration and powers of authorities - Compensation - Form of awards - Costs, apportionment, depositing in court.

**PART – III**

3. Local laws - The Pondicherry Building (Lease and Rent Control) Act, 1969 - Definition - Landlord, tenant, buildings, fair rent and authorities - Salient features of the Act - Powers and functions of landlord and tenant.

4. The Pondicherry Settlement Act, 1970 - Salient features of the Act.
5. The Pondicherry Land Encroachment Act, 1970 - Salient features of the Act.
6. The Pondicherry Cultivating Tenants Protection Act, 1970 - Rights of the tenants - Rights of the members of armed forces.
7. The Pondicherry Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1970 - Definition - Cultivating tenant, fair rent - Rights and liabilities of tenants.

**Statutory Materials:**

1. The Pondicherry Building (Lease and Rent Control) Act, 1969
2. The Pondicherry Settlement Act, 1970
3. The Pondicherry Land Encroachment Act, 1970
4. The Pondicherry Cultivating Tenants Protection Act, 1970
5. The Pondicherry Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1970

**Books Recommended:**

1. Prof. A. Chandrasegar - Tamizagha Nila Sattangal.
2. Pondicherry Code Vol. II.

**Three Years LL.B:  
Second Year – Fourth Semester  
PAPER – VI**

**Five Years LL.B:  
Fourth Year-Seventh Semester  
PAPER-III**

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

1. Meaning of environment - Development of international environmental law and policy - Development of environmental principles - Principles of absolute liability - Precautionary Principle - Polluter pays principle - Principle of sustainable development - Public trust doctrine - Principle of common but differential responsibilities.
2. Constitution and the environment - Liberalization of rules of locus standi - Right to healthy environment as a facet of right to life - Judicial interpretations - Impact of international environmental norms on Indian legal system - Environment and the law of public nuisance.
3. Water, Air, Noise and Environmental pollution - Causes and machinery for regulation - Prevention and control - Relevant statutes with leading case laws- Environmental Tribunals.
4. Forest conservation - Law and practice - Judicial response - World life protection - International and national legal norms – Judicial response - Law relating to animal welfare - Study of relevant statutes with case laws.
5. Urban development and environmental conservation - Biotechnology and environment - Climate change and depletion of ozone layer - Legal control - Public participation in environmental decision making - Environmental impact assessment.

**Statutory Materials:**

1. Water Act, 1974
2. Air Act, 1981
3. Environment (Protection ) Act, 1986
4. Indian Forest Act, 1927
5. Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
6. Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972

**Books Recommended:**

1. Dr. Leela - Krishnan Law and Environment
2. Justice V. R. Krishna Iyer - Environmental Pollution and Law
3. Shaw - Environmental Law
4. Environmental Law - Rodgers Environmental Law
5. Indian Law Institute - Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
6. Armen Rosencrany Shyam Divan - Environmental Law and Policy in India
7. Lal's - Commentaries on Water, Air Pollution and Environment Protection Laws
8. Rozer Findley - Environmental Law in a Nut Shell
9. Neil Gunningham - Pollution, Social Interest and the Law .
10. David Huges - Environmental Law.